

Intertek Analyses Chalon realized some tests on the beginning of 2006 to demonstrate the efficiency of the XBEE enzyme biotechnology to eliminate the contamination in a heavily polluted road diesel fuel. Results in CFU (Colony forming Unit).

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BACTERIA			
	D Day	D Day+15	D Day +60
XBEE Diesel 1:4,000	$1,5 \cdot 10^8$ (150,000,000)	$2,6 \cdot 10^7$ (26,000,000)	$3,4 \cdot 10^4$ (34,000)
XBEE Diesel 1:500	$1,5 \cdot 10^8$ (150,000,000)	$2,2 \cdot 10^7$ (22,000,000)	$3,3 \cdot 10^4$ (33,000)

YEAST			
	D Day	D Day+15	D Day +60
XBEE Diesel 1:4,000	$1,0 \cdot 10^6$ (1,000,000)	$1,0 \cdot 10^6$ (1,000,000)	$4,0 \cdot 10^4$ (40,000)
XBEE Diesel 1:500	$1,0 \cdot 10^6$ (1,000,000)	$5,0 \cdot 10^5$ (500,000)	$4,0 \cdot 10^3$ (4,000)

MOLD			
	D Day	D Day+15	D Day +60
XBEE Diesel 1:4,000	$1,4 \cdot 10^7$ (14,000,000)	$2,7 \cdot 10^7$ (27,000,000)	$2,0 \cdot 10^4$ (20,000)
XBEE Diesel 1:500	$1,4 \cdot 10^7$ (14,000,000)	$1,5 \cdot 10^7$ (15,000,000)	$4,0 \cdot 10^4$ (40,000)



The XBEE Enzyme Fuel Technology has been awarded the Lean & Green Tools Certificate.

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Rapport : IAC-R06-0007

Xbee

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Chalon-sur-Saône le 28/04/2006

Contact : Monsieur Remy Penneg

N° Commande : 76/2829ANA
N° Devis : 2005-00001
Date Commande : 16/11/2005

ANALYSIS REPORT

Reference Microbiology Laboratory : File Id : 2005-00001

Login Date : 05/10/2005

Goal of the study :

- Contaminated fuel (diesel) testing using IP 385/99 standard method.
- Effect of Xbee added at 1/4000 (volume) on the same contaminated fuel (diesel). Using IP 385/99 standard method.
- Effect of Xbee added at 1/500 (volume) on the same contaminated fuel (diesel). Using IP 385/99 standard method.

Customer sample identification and description date of reception in the laboratory:

- One sample of fuel (diesel) received 18/01/2006. The sample does not contain an aqueous phase.

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Influence of XBee on contaminated diesel fuel

Sampling : bottom of diesel fuel storage tank in a gas station

Analytical Set up:

Method Standard IP 385/99 :

- Usage of Protocol B
- Culturing media used for the study are :

Gélose TSA : Trypcase Soja Agar (for bacteria counting.)

Gélose Sab : Sabouraud Gentamicine Chloramphénicol (for yeast and mold cultur and counting).

Protocol B : Dilution 0,1ml and 0,1ml N⁻¹ and 0,1ml N⁻² and 0,1ml N⁻³ and 0,1ml N⁻⁴ and finally inoculation of different culture media.

Incubation : 1 week for the growth of micro organisms at 25°C (+/- 2°C).

Total counting in each Petri dish .

Measurements are replicated to increase reliability of the counting . The reported results are the average of individual measurement .

Part 1 : Testing at reception of contaminated diesel samples (Day =0)

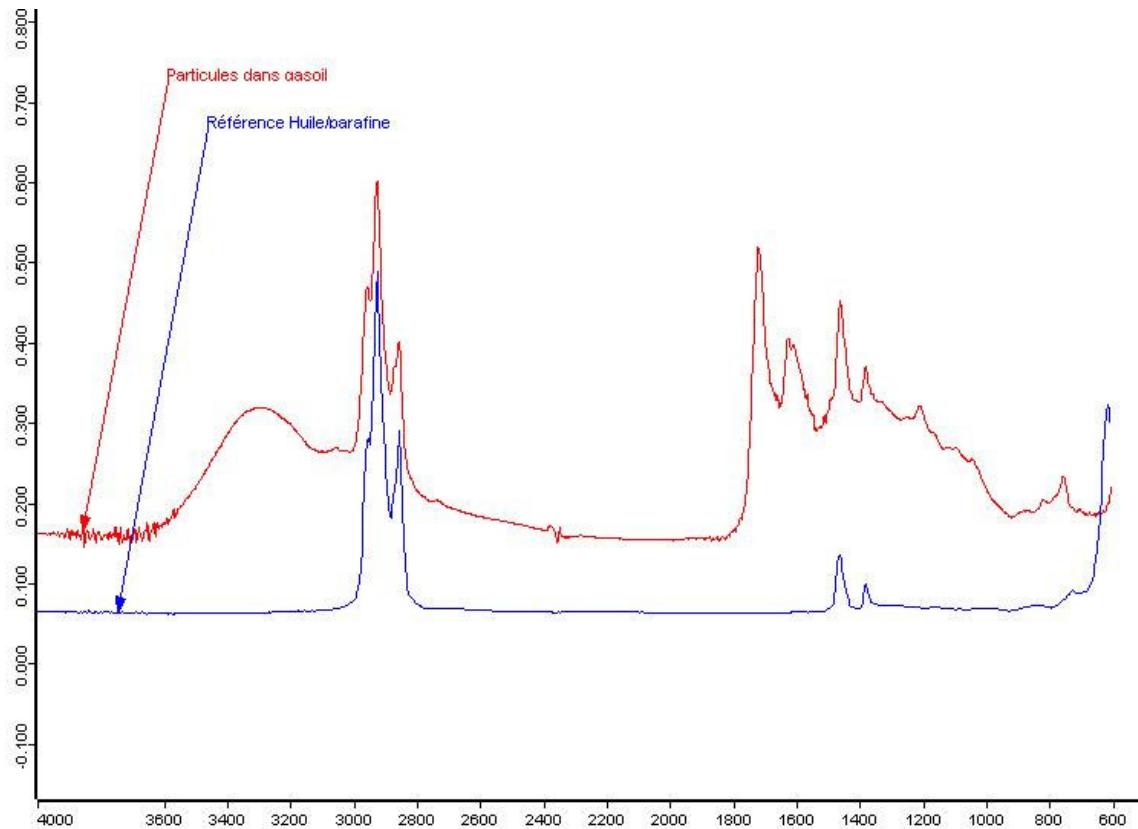
1-a Results :Total bacteria counting of samples as received :

Method : Total viable counting (Methode Institut des pétroles : IP 385/99)

Sample description	Bacteria CFU/litre	Yeast CFU/litre	Mold CFU/litre	Comments
Diesel sample T =0	1,5.10 ⁸	1.0 10 ⁶	1,4.10 ⁷	Strongly contaminated sample

CFU : Colony forming Unit (1 viable germ leads to the formation of one colony)

1-b Results Chemical analysi of the particulate contamination of samples as received

Technical method : Infra red Spectrometry and electron Microscopy.

The particles isolated by filtration in the contaminated diesel were analysed using infra red Microscopy and electron Microscopy (Xray Microanalysis using energy dispersive spectrometry EDS)

Infra RED : They are all of the same kind , they are a mixture of agglomerated particles of organic composition ,similar to paraffine (coming probably from byproduct from hydrocarbons chemically modified by micro organisms) .

EDX : Elemental analysis by Xray Energy dispersive spectrometry

EDX testing shows the presence of Carbon ,Oxygen ,Calcium ,Sodium , Sulfur and Iron . The Carbon is the major constituent of the particulates .

PART 2 : Study of biocontamination evolution (bacteria, yeast , mold) as a function of time after addition of XBEE

Completed testings:

Addition of XBee at concentration 1/4000 and 1/500 (volume/volume) in biocontaminated gasoil (see Part 1)

Analytical Protocol : IP 385/99 Total viable counting of bacteria , mold and yeast . cultivables

Day =0 : just after Xbee addition

After 15 days 5: After 15 days with Xbee concentrations (1/4000 and 1/500)

After 60 days: After 2 months with Xbee concentrations (1/4000 and 1/500)

Results reported as CFU :

CFU : Colony forming Unit (one viable germ leads to the formation of one colony)

	Bacteria			Yeast			Mold				
	Day = 0	After 15 days	After 60 days		Day = 0	After 15 days	After 60 days		Day = 0	After 15 days	After 60 days
Gazole Xbee 1 :4000	1,5.10 ⁸	2,6.10 ⁷	3,4.10 ⁴		1,0.10 ⁶	1,0.10 ⁶	4,0.10 ⁴		1,4.10 ⁷	2,7.10 ⁷	2,0.10 ⁴
Gazole Xbee 1 :500	1,5.10 ⁸	2,2.10 ⁷	3,3.10 ⁴		1,0.10 ⁶	5,0.10 ⁵	4,0.10 ³		1,4.10 ⁷	1,5.10 ⁷	4,0.10 ⁴
Gazole Xbee 1 :4000	150 000 000	26 000 000	34 000		1 000 000	1 000 000	40 000		14 000 000	27 000 000	20 000
Gazole Xbee 1 :500	150 000 000	22 000 000	33 000		1 000 000	500 000	4 000		14 000 000	15 000 000	40 000

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